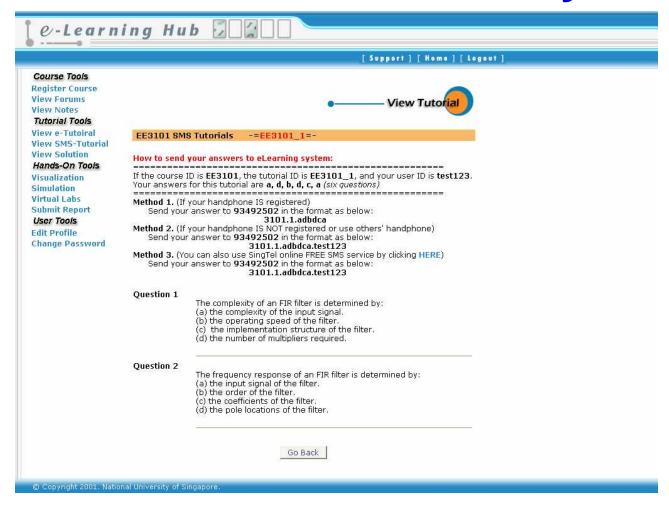- Difficult to implement in a large class.
- IT support tools are necessary.

5. SMS Instant Feedback system

The instant feedback system can automatically grade students' answers and give feedback to both students and the lecturer. For students, if the answer is right, system will give "Congratulation" message, while for the wrong answer SMS feedback system provides subject-related hints or advices to encourage students to continue their effort in finding correct answer which promotes students participation in learning. For the lecturer, SMS feedback system provides a statistic bar chart of the answers from all students, which helps the lecturer to identify the weak points of the students and to adjust the teaching content, pace or